## Exercise Sheet 9 CS 2210 Logic for Computer Scientists (Hitzler) Solutions due: Thursday November 13, 2014, 9:30am

Exercise 52 Identify all predicate symbols and all terms in Example 3.1.5 3.
Exercise 53 Determine all predicate symbols and all function symbols, with arities, of the formula

$$
\forall \varepsilon \exists \delta \forall x\left((\varepsilon>0 \wedge \delta>0) \rightarrow\left(|x-2|<\delta \rightarrow\left|x^{3}-2^{3}\right|<\varepsilon\right)\right) .
$$

Exercise 54 Give all subformulas of Example 3.1.5 4. Which of them are closed? Which of them are open?

Exercise 55 Give a structure for the formula

$$
\forall x \forall y(Q(x, y) \rightarrow Q(y, x)) .
$$

Exercise 56 Give two structures for the first formula in Example 3.2.8, one of which is a model for the formula, and one of which is not a model for the formula.

Exercise 57 Show that $\left(U_{\mathcal{B}}, I_{\mathcal{B}}\right)$ as in Example 3.2.2 is a model for

$$
\forall x \exists y(P(x) \wedge Q(s(x), y)) .
$$

