## Exercise Sheet 11 CS 2210 Logic for Computer Scientists (Hitzler) Solutions due: Tues November 25, 2014, 9:30am

**Exercise 65** Show, that, for any formula F in which y does not occur as free variable,  $\forall xF \equiv \forall yF[x/y]$ .

Exercise 66 Transform all formulas from Example 3.1.5 into NNF.

**Exercise 67** Show, using a tableau, that  $\exists x(P(x) \land Q(x)) \models \exists xP(x) \land \exists yQ(y)$ .

**Exercise 68** Show, using a tableau, that  $\exists x(O(s,x) \land A(x))$  is a logical consequence of the formulas in Example 3.1.5.

**Exercise 69** Show, using a tableau, that  $Q(a) \wedge Q(b) \wedge \forall x (P(x) \wedge (Q(x) \rightarrow \neg P(x)))$  is unsatisfiable.

**Exercise 70 (no hand-in)** Show, that the problem "Given a formula F and a finite set of formulas M, is  $M \models F$ ?" is undecidable. [use Theorem 3.7.3]