

Ontology Design Patterns for Data Repository Integration

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EarthCube:

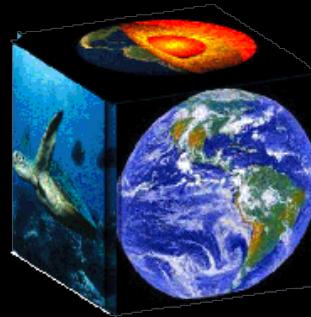
**Developing a Community-Driven Data and Knowledge Environment
for the Geosciences**

**“concepts and approaches to create integrated data management
infrastructures across the Geosciences.”**

**“EarthCube aims to create a well-connected and facile environment
to share data and knowledge in an open, transparent, and inclusive
manner, thus accelerating our ability to understand and predict the
Earth system.”**

EarthCube requires

- information integration
- interoperability
- conceptual modeling
- intelligent search
- data-model intercomparison
- data publishing support



Semantic Web studies

- information integration
- interoperability
- conceptual modeling
- intelligent search
- data-model intercomparison
- data publishing support



The EarthCube “Architecture” must be

- **modular**
- **extensible**
- **sustainable**
- **sliceable (i.e. you can adopt part of it without adopting all)**
- **simple enough for easy adoption**
- **complex enough to solve real problems**
- **scalable in terms of breadth of topic coverage**
- **elastic, in that it allows partners to decide how much they want to share**
- **respectful of individual modeling choices**

We show that our approach meets the mentioned EarthCube challenges.

LDEO: Robert Arko, Suzanne Carbotte, Kerstin Lehnert

WHOI: Cynthia Chandler, Peter Wiebe, Lisa Raymond,
Adam Shepherd

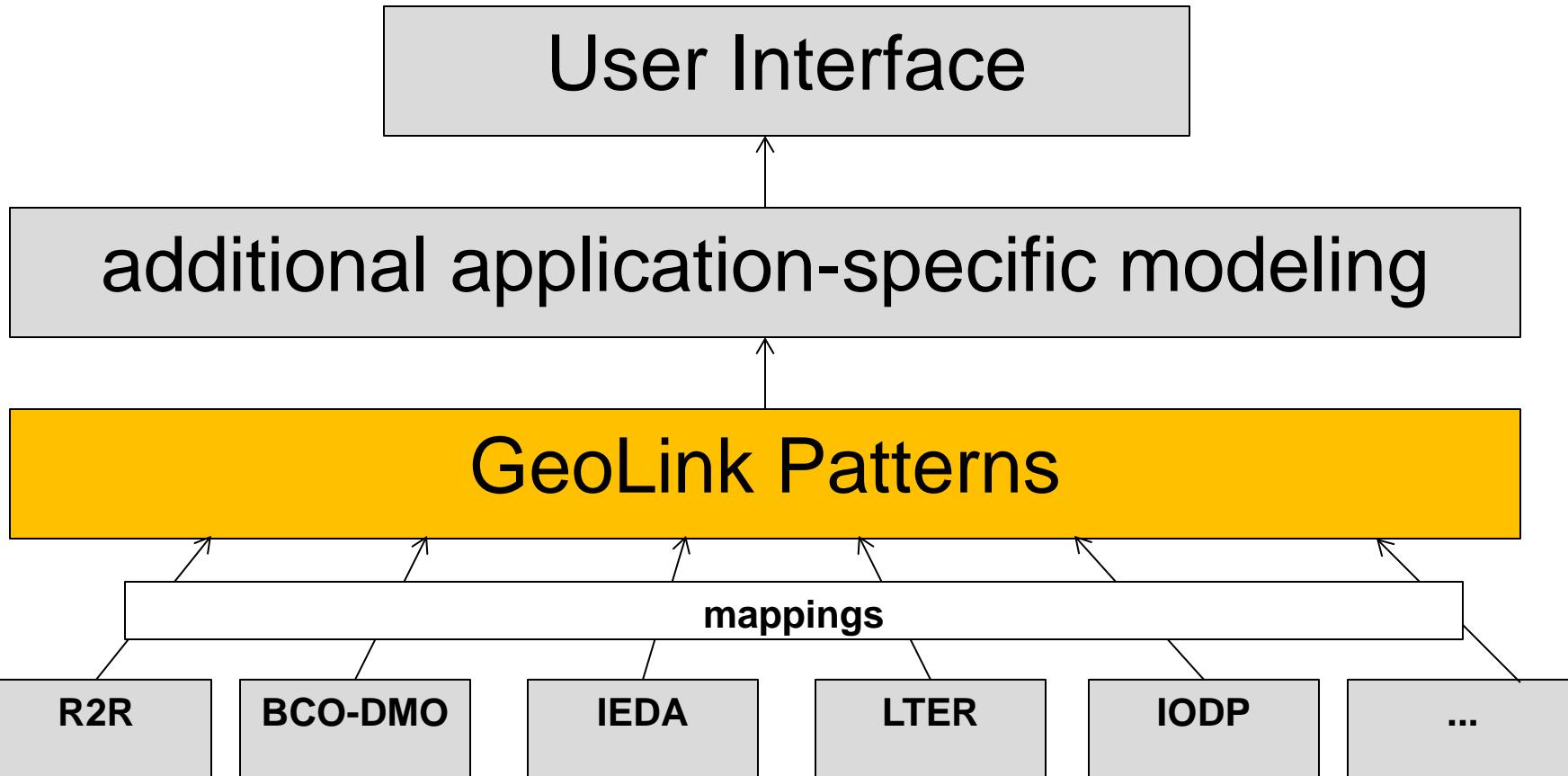
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Marymount Univ: Thomas Narock

WSU: Pascal Hitzler, Michelle Cheatham, Adila Krisnadhi

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“An ontology design pattern is a reusable successful solution to a recurrent modeling problem.”

So-called *content patterns* usually encode specific abstract notions, such as process, event, agent, etc.

Patterns provide modular, reusable, replaceable, pieces.

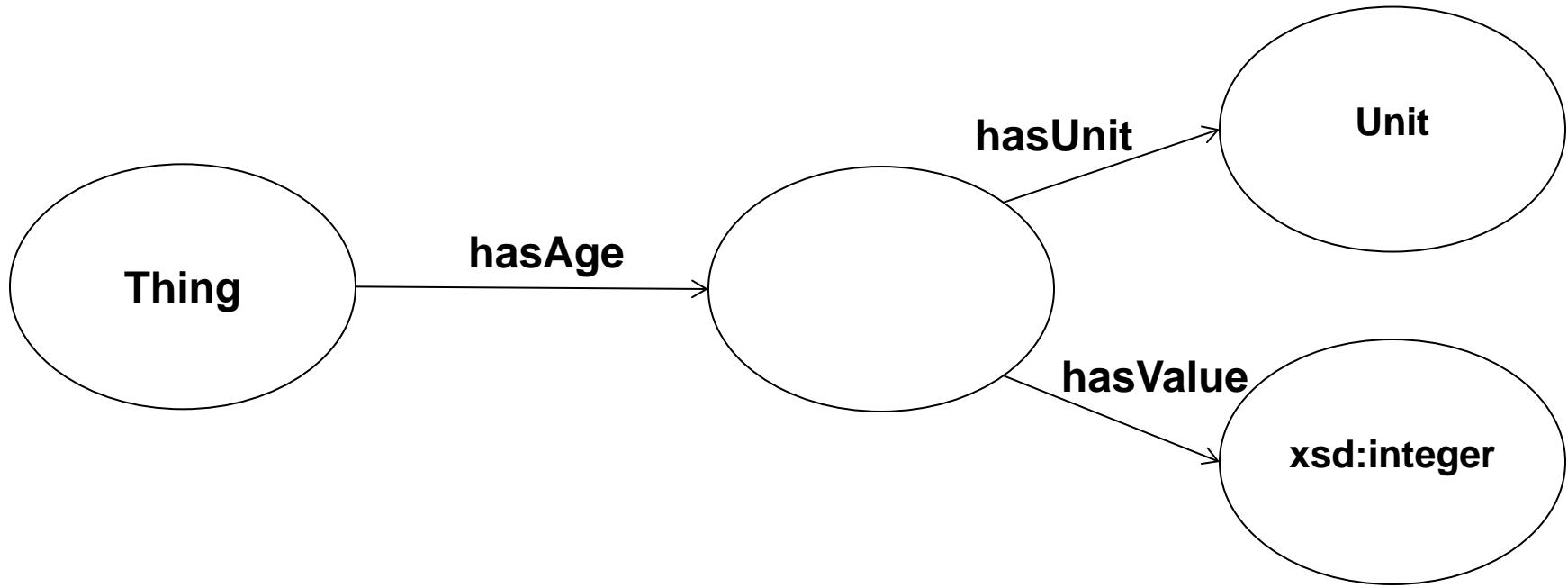
By agreeing on reuse of generic patterns (but leaving the relationships between the patterns to a specific assembly for a special purpose), we can have reuse while preserving heterogeneity.

Age – very simplistic



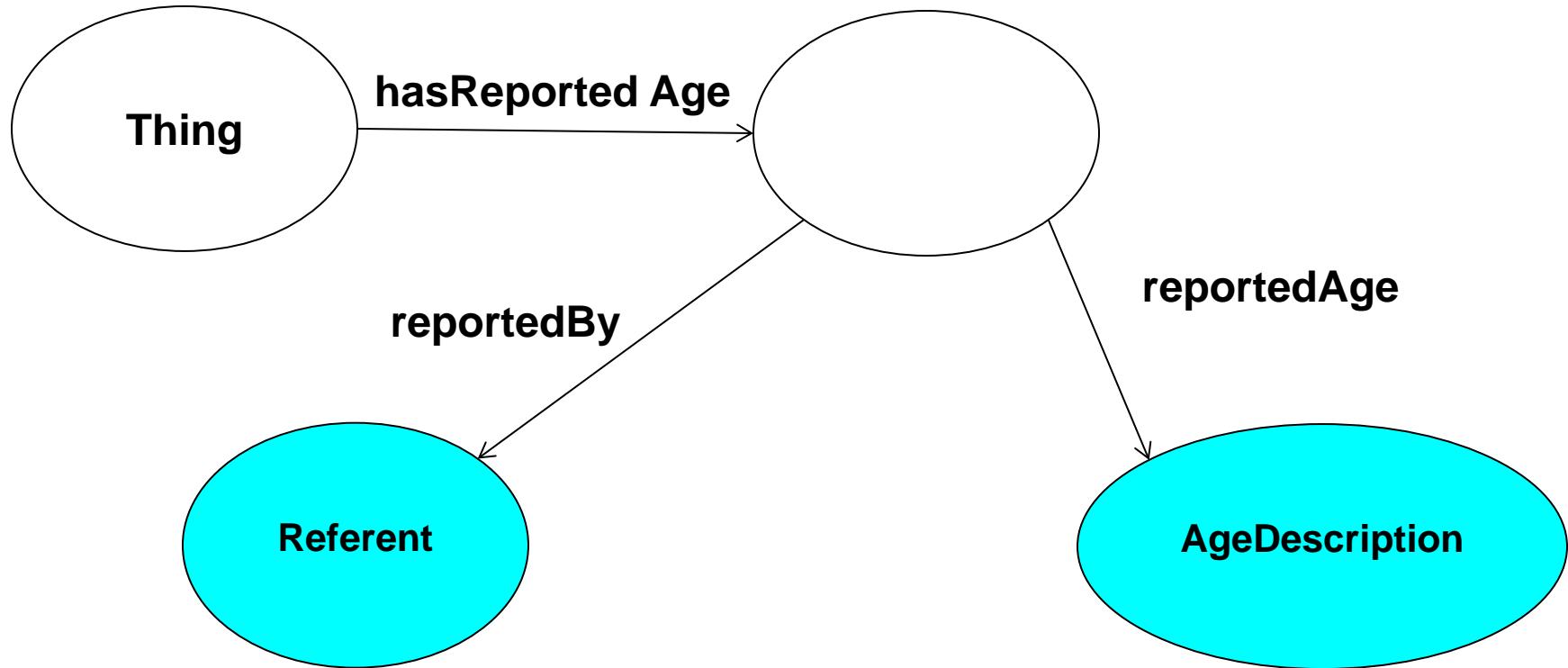
Specific, straightforward data modeling is very restrictive regarding data integration and reuse.

Age – still very simplistic

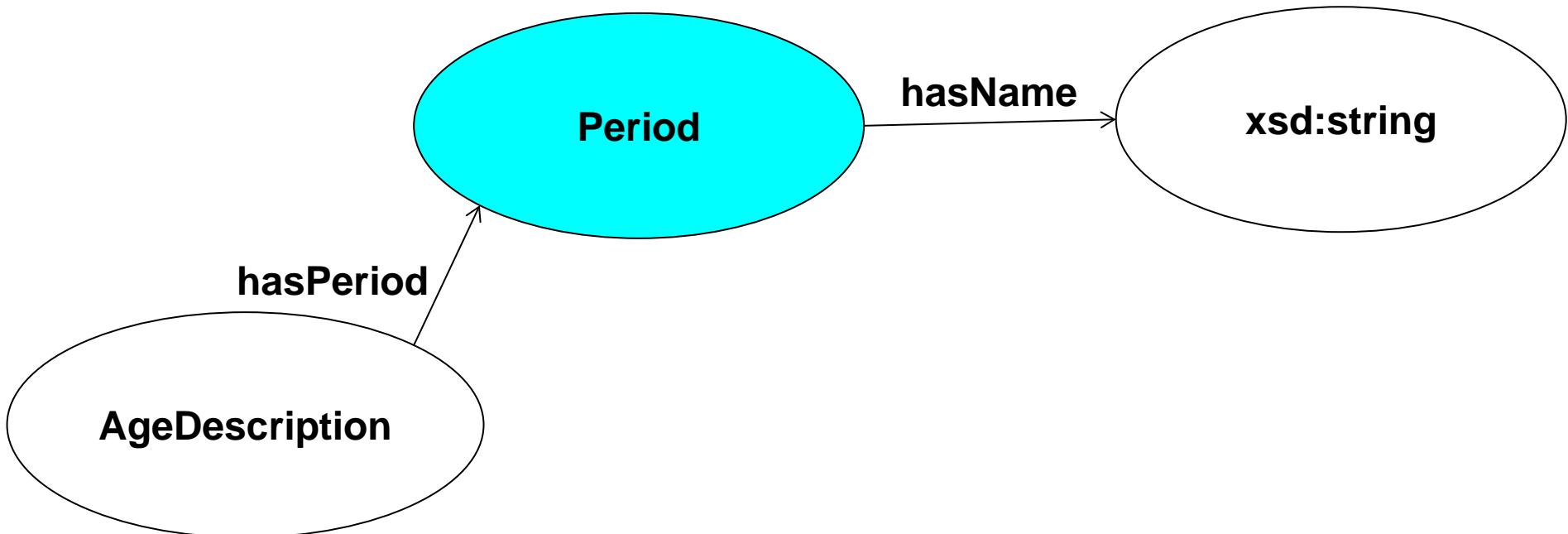


Specific, straightforward data modeling is very restrictive regarding data integration and reuse.

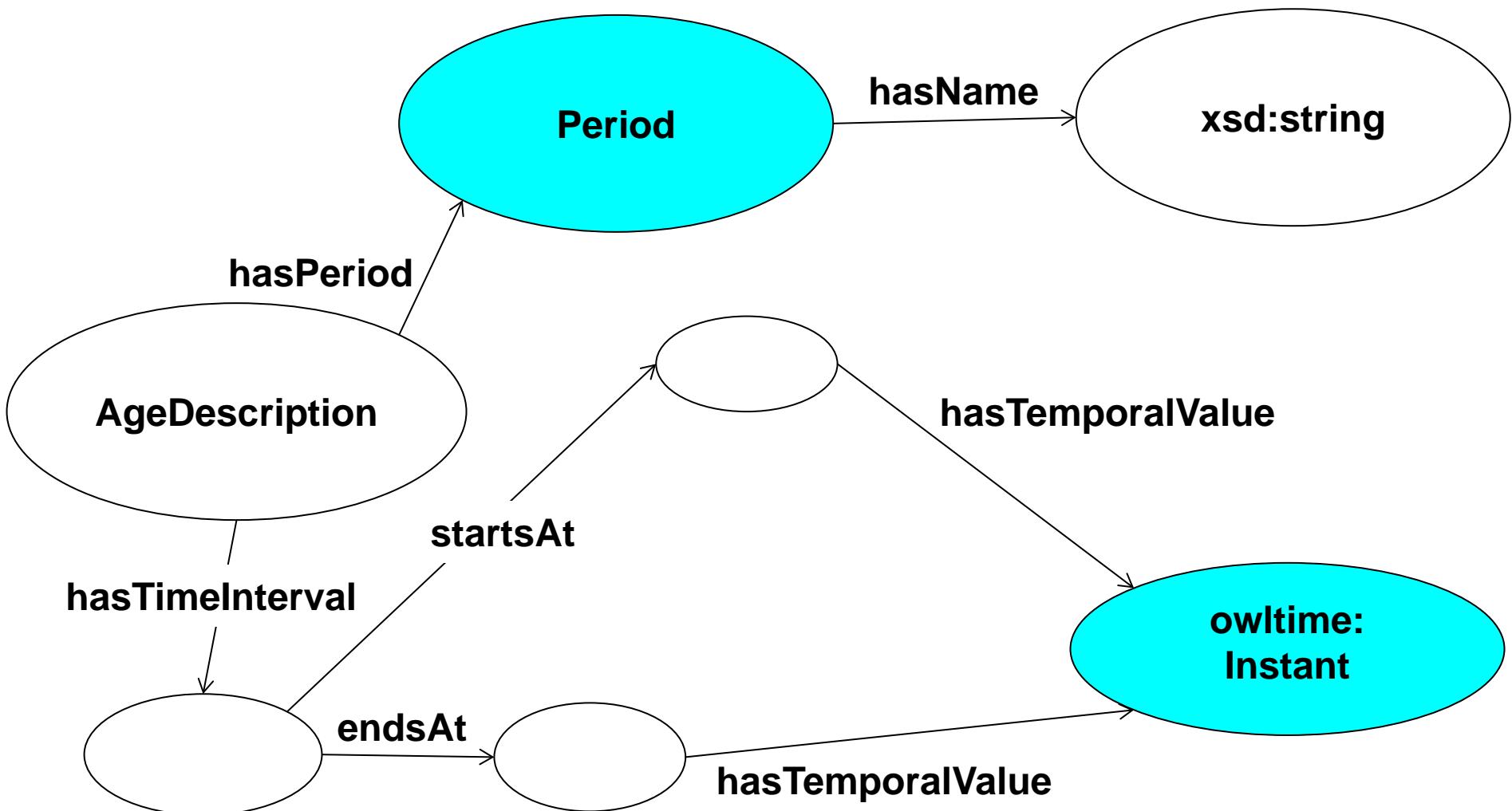
Towards Age



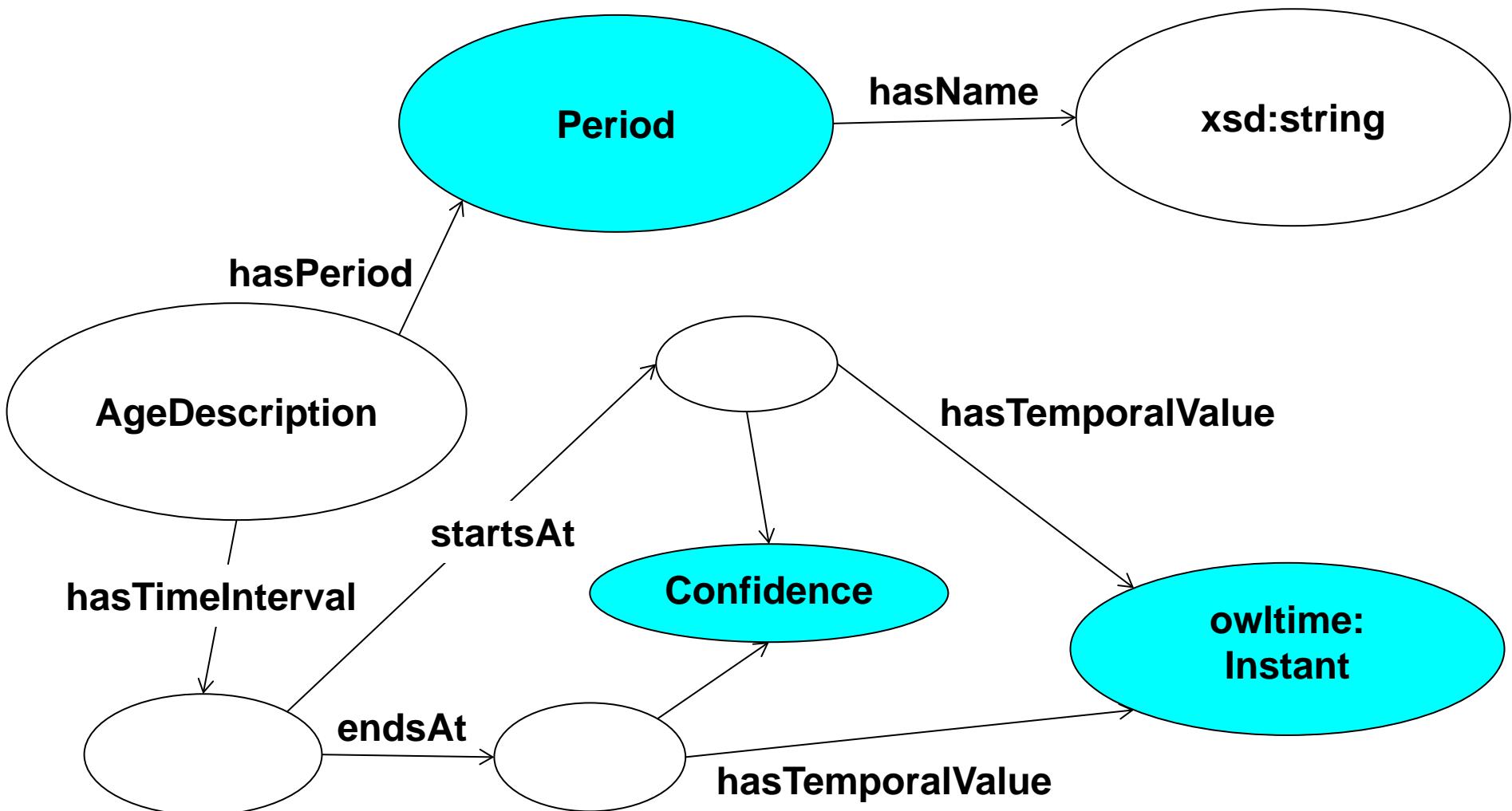
Towards Age



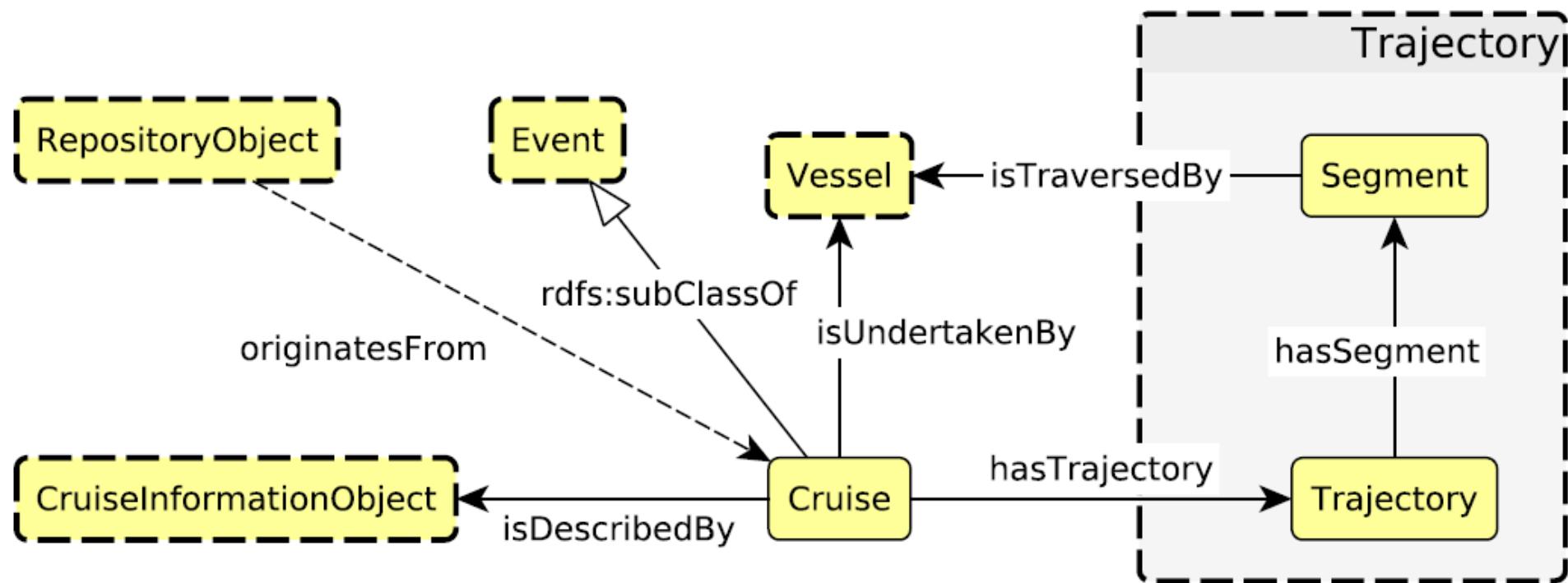
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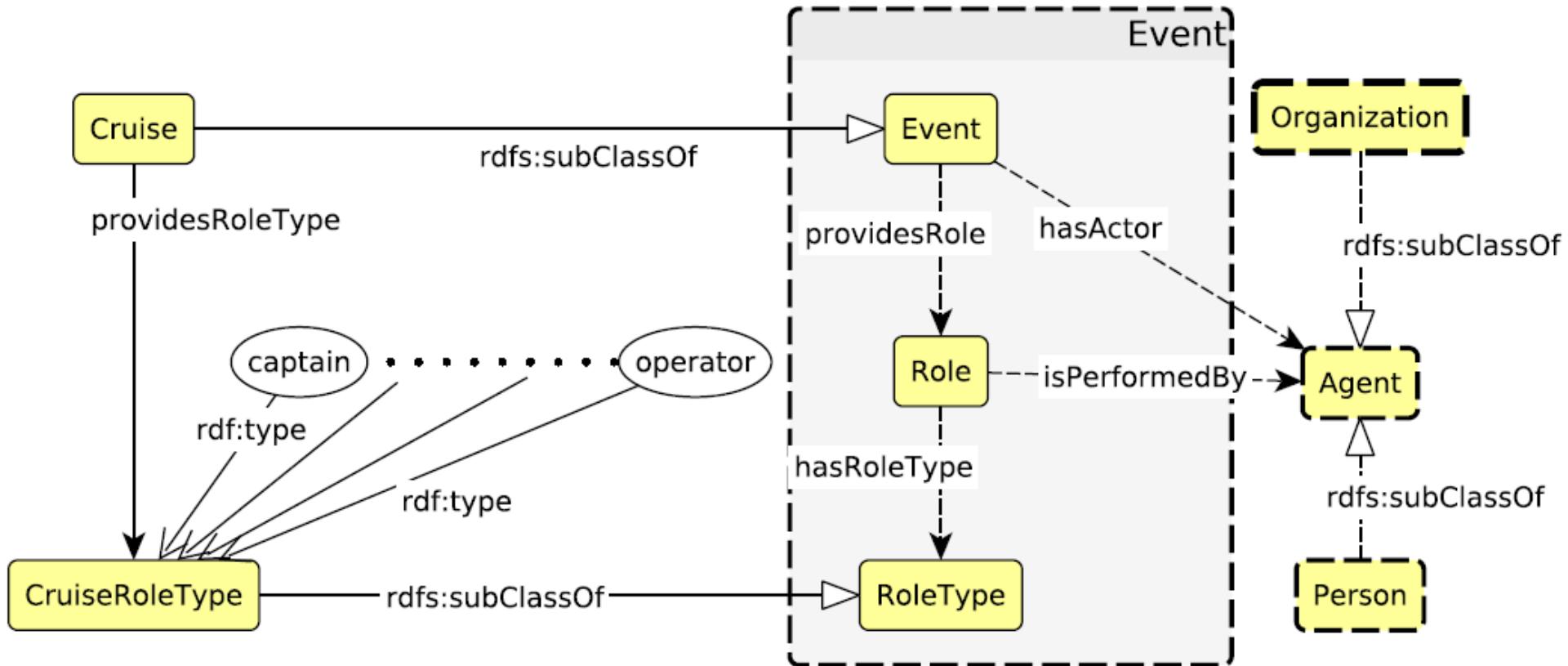
Towards Age



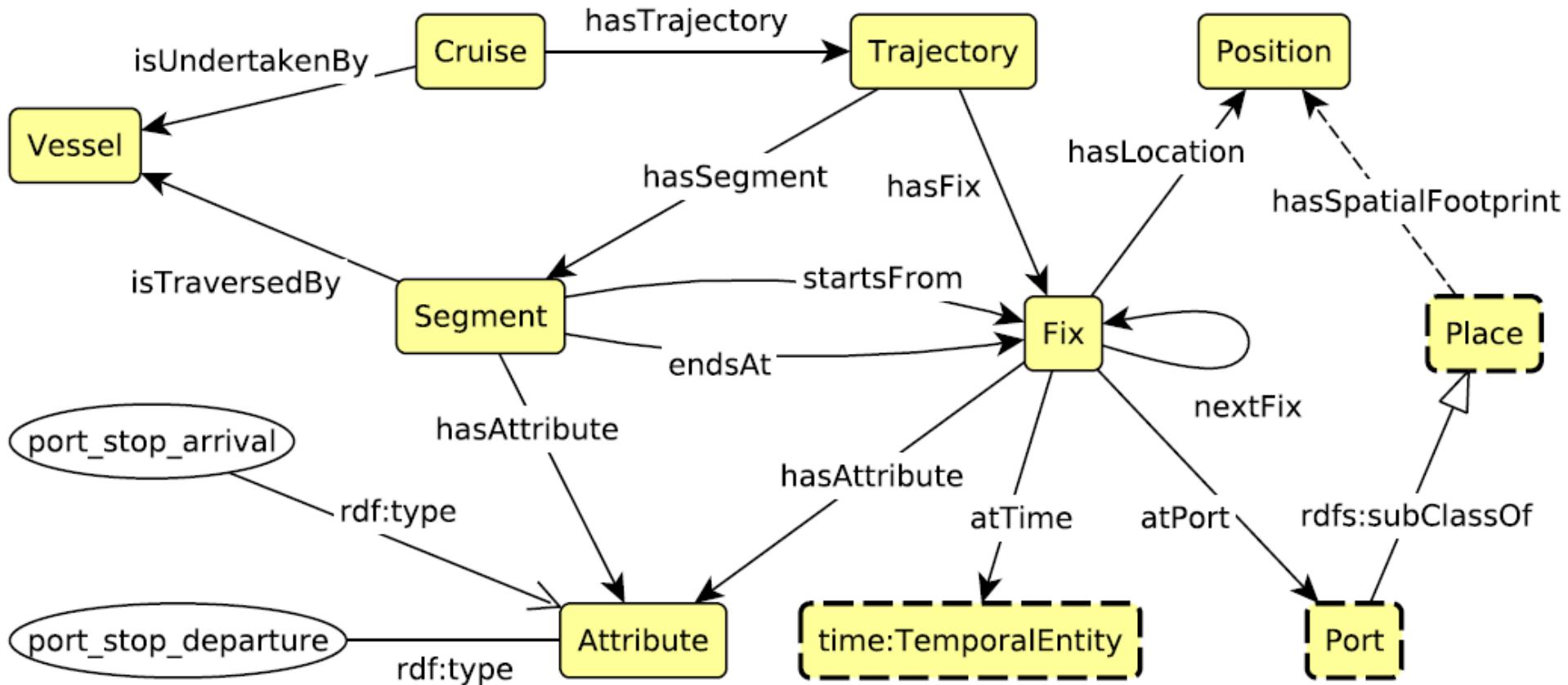
Oceanographic Cruise



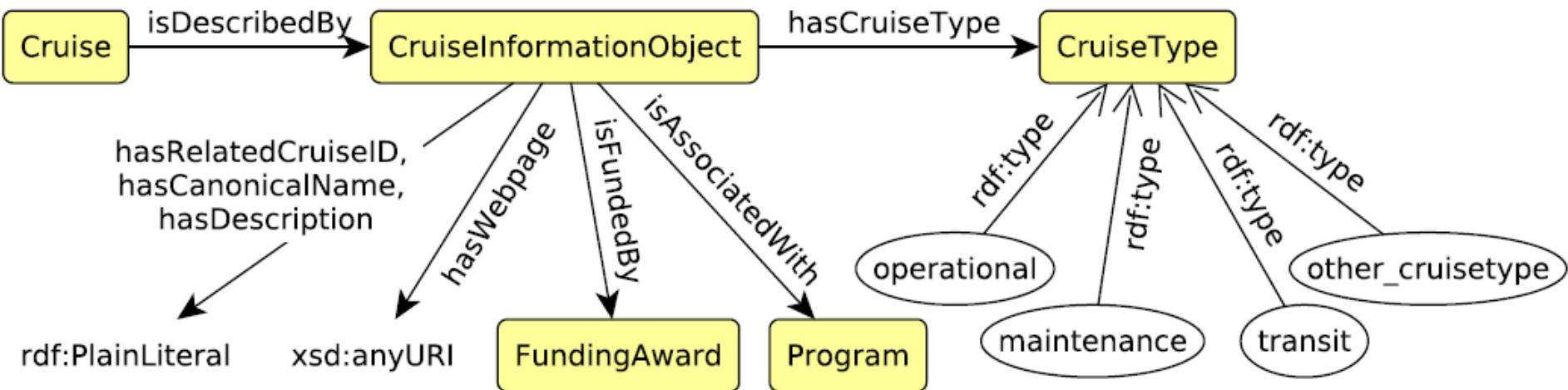
Roles (Cruise as Event)



Cruise Trajectories



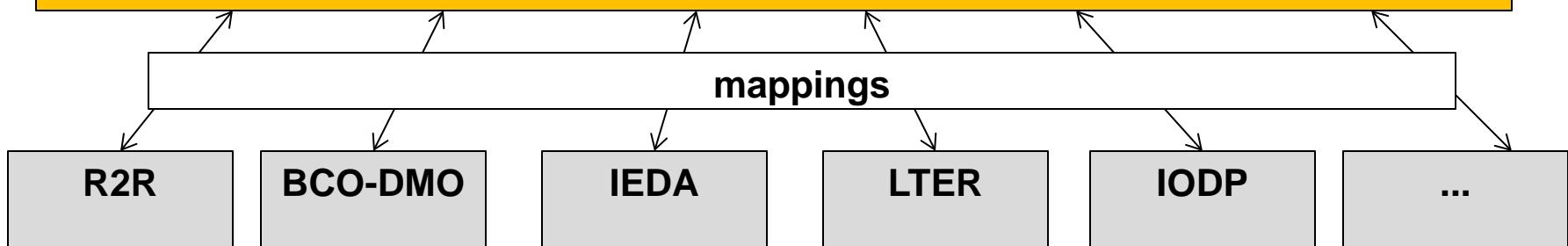
Information Objects



Patterns as interchange format

- Aggregated data can be “pulled back” along the same mappings, if desired.
- Since the patterns are very generic, there is no loss of information by using them as interchange format.

GeoLink Patterns



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Thanks!



www.oceanlink.org

www.geo-link.org

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